

Test of Chinese as a Foreign Language-Novice
(Listening and Reading Test)

華

準
備
級
語
文

閱	聽
讀	力
測	測
驗	驗





測驗簡介 Test Introduction

「準備級華語文聽力、閱讀測驗」(TOCFL-Novice Listening and Reading Test)是由國家華語測驗推動工作委員會特別為華語初學者所設計，程度設定於CEFR A1等級以下的語言能力測驗。本測驗採用大量仿真情境圖片，以展現日常生活中極為常見的主題情境。試題中使用了日常生活高頻詞共約300詞，以檢測華語初學者識別、理解常見高頻詞彙和短語的能力。測驗目的在鼓勵並協助華語初學者，能透過本測驗清楚地了解於初學階段，在聽、讀方面的學習情況，進而設定下一階段的學習目標。本測驗根據成績分為準備級一級(Novice 1)和準備級二級(Novice 2)，適考對象為在非華語地區學習華語約60小時以上的成人初學者。

TOCFL-Novice Listening and Reading Test, developed by the Steering Committee for the Test Of Proficiency-Huayu (SC-TOP), is a Chinese language test designed for adult Chinese starters who have learned the language in non-Chinese speaking regions more than 60 hours. TOCFL-Novice contains two proficiency levels: Novice 1 and Novice 2, which are below CEFR A1. The test is based on about 300 high-frequency words and uses abundant pictures to illustrate authentic situations, with the aim to evaluate the ability of recognition and comprehension of words/phrases. The goal of the test is to provide an outlook of Chinese starters' abilities on listening and reading, as well as encourage them to set learning objectives in their future learning plans after taking the test.



測驗架構 Test Format

測驗類型 Types	測驗內容 Content			測驗時間 Test Time
	第一部分 Part One	第二部分 Part Two	第三部分 Part Three	
聽力 Listening	10題 10 test items	10題 10 test items	5題 5 test items	約25分鐘 around 25 min
閱讀 Reading	15題 15 test items	10題 10 test items	—	為25分鐘 25 min



分數等級 Test Result

本測驗成績採用量尺分數，滿分為80分。量尺分數是基於試題反應理論之羅氏模式，並依據測驗題目難度和考生答對題數統計而來的。答對題數越多者，量尺分數越高。

TOCFL results are presented in the form of scale scores, and the full score is 80. Based on the Rasch model of item response theory, scale score is the result of mathematical transformation according to the difficulty index of the test items and the number of questions that candidates answer correctly. The larger the number of test items answered correctly, the higher the scale scores.

測驗類型 Types	通過分數 Passing Score	
	準備級一級 Novice 1	準備級二級 Novice 2
聽力 Listening	38	59
閱讀 Reading	39	61



能力指標 Proficiency Descriptors

等級 Levels	聽力 Listening	閱讀 Reading
準備級一級 Novice 1	在發音清晰、語速緩慢、可重聽，且有語境支持的情況下，能辨別出日常生活中與個人切身相關的高頻詞彙。 Can recognize everyday, high-frequency words which are immediately relevant to oneself and delivered clearly and slowly, repeated, and supported by context.	在可重複閱讀且有語境支持的情況下，能辨別出日常生活中與個人切身相關的高頻詞彙。 Can recognize everyday, high-frequency words which are immediately relevant to oneself, with backtracking allowed, and meaning supported by context.
準備級二級 Novice 2	在發音清晰、語速緩慢、可重聽，且有語境支持的情況下，能聽懂日常生活中所使用的高頻詞彙或短語。 Can understand high-frequency words related to daily life delivered clearly and slowly, repeated, and supported by context.	在可重複閱讀且有語境支持的情況下，能理解日常生活中所使用的高頻詞彙或短語。 Can understand high-frequency words and phrases related to daily life with backtracking allowed, and meaning supported by context.



題型舉例 Sample Test Items

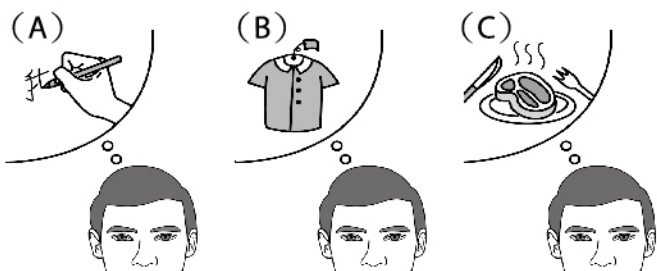
◆ 聽力測驗 Listening

第一部分 Part One

每題有(A)(B)(C)三張圖片，你會聽到一句話。請根據說話內容，選出正確的圖片。每題念兩次，第一次念完以後，先停五秒，再念第二次。第二次念完以後停十秒，就繼續下一題。例題如下：

In this part of the test, each test item includes three pictures (A), (B), and (C). You will hear a sentence. After each sentence, please choose the picture that best describes the sentence. Each sentence will be read twice with a 5-second pause between readings. After the second reading, you will have ten seconds to mark your answer before the next question begins. Please look at the example below.

❶ 他想寫字



這一題的答案是(A)。
The correct answer is (A).

第二部分 Part Two

每題有一張圖片，你會聽到(A)(B)(C)三個句子。請根據圖片，選出正確的答案。每題念兩次，第一次念完以後，先停五秒，再念第二次。第二次念完以後停十秒，就繼續下一題。例題如下：

In this part of the test, each test item includes a picture. You will hear three sentences (A), (B), and (C). After listening to these three sentences, please choose the correct answer that best describes the picture. Each sentence will be read twice with a 5-second pause between readings. After the second reading, you will have ten seconds to mark your answer before the next test item begins. Please look at the example below.

- ❷ (A)他在運動。
(B)他在睡覺。
(C)他在打電話。



這一題的答案是(C)。
The correct answer is (C).

第三部分 Part Three

每題有一個問題，你會聽到一段一問一答的對話，然後聽到問題和(A)(B)(C)三個選項。請根據對話，回答問題。每題念兩次，第一次念完以後，先停五秒，再念第二次。第二次念完以後停十秒，就繼續下一題。例題如下：

In this part of the test, each test item includes a question. You will hear a dialogue between two people. There will be a question with three possible answers (A), (B), and (C). After each dialogue, please choose the correct answer. Each sentence will be read twice with a 5-second pause between readings. After the second reading, you will have ten seconds to mark your answer before the next test item begins. Please look at the example below.

tā men zài kàn shén me
他 們 在 看 什 麼 ？

男：麗麗，這是你的照片嗎？
女：是，這是我的照片。
他們在看什麼？
(A) 信 (B) 照片 (C) 電視

這一題的答案是(B)。
The correct answer is (B).

◆ 閱讀測驗 Reading

第一部分 Part One

在這個部分，每題有一個簡短的文字訊息和(A)(B)(C)三張圖片。請根據文字訊息，選出正確的圖片。例題如下：

In this part of the test, each test item will have the text and three pictures marked (A), (B), and (C). Please pick the picture that matches each text the best. Please look at the example below.

sān yuè shí bā hào
三 月 十 八 號

(A) (B) (C)



這一題的答案是(C)。
The correct answer is (C).

第二部分 Part Two

在這個部分，每題有一張圖片和(A)(B)(C)三個句子。請根據圖片，選出正確的答案。例題如下：

In this part of the test, each test item has a picture and three sentences marked (A), (B), and (C). Please pick the answer that matches each picture the best. Please look at the example below.



- (A) hái zǐ zài shuì jiào
孩 子 在 睡 覺。
(B) hái zǐ zài hē shuǐ
孩 子 在 喝 水。
(C) hái zǐ zài dǎ diàn huà
孩 子 在 打 電 話。

這一題的答案是(B)。
The correct answer is (B).

